

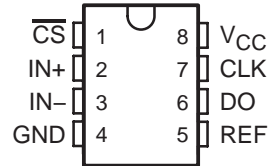
# TLV0831C, TLV0831I TLV0832C, TLV0832I

## 3-VOLT 8-BIT ANALOG-TO-DIGITAL CONVERTERS WITH SERIAL CONTROL

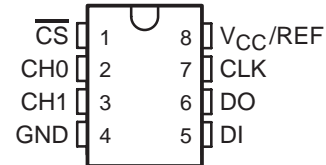
SLAS148 – SEPTEMBER 1996

- 8-Bit Resolution
- 2.7 V to 3.6 V  $V_{CC}$
- Easy Microprocessor Interface or Standalone Operation
- Operates Ratiometrically or With  $V_{CC}$  Reference
- Single Channel or Multiplexed Twin Channels With Single-Ended or Differential Input Options
- Input Range 0 V to  $V_{CC}$  With  $V_{CC}$  Reference
- Inputs and Outputs Are Compatible With TTL and MOS
- Conversion Time of 32  $\mu$ s at  $f_{(CLK)} = 250$  kHz
- Designed to Be Functionally Equivalent to the National Semiconductor ADC0831 and ADC0832 at 3 V Supply
- Total Unadjusted Error . . .  $\pm 1$  LSB

TLV0831 . . . D OR P PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



TLV0832 . . . D OR P PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



### description

These devices are 8-bit successive-approximation analog-to-digital converters. The TLV0831 has single input channels; the TLV0832 has multiplexed twin input channels. The serial output is configured to interface with standard shift registers or microprocessors.

The TLV0832 multiplexer is software configured for single-ended or differential inputs. The differential analog voltage input allows for common-mode rejection or offset of the analog zero input voltage value. In addition, the voltage reference input can be adjusted to allow encoding any smaller analog voltage span to the full 8 bits of resolution.

The operation of the TLV0831 and TLV0832 devices is very similar to the more complex TLV0834 and TLV0838 devices. Ratiometric conversion can be attained by setting the REF input equal to the maximum analog input signal value, which gives the highest possible conversion resolution. Typically, REF is set equal to  $V_{CC}$  (done internally on the TLV0832).

The TLV0831C and TLV0832C are characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C. The TLV0831I and TLV0832I are characterized for operation from –40°C to 85°C.

### AVAILABLE OPTIONS

$T_A$	PACKAGE			
	SMALL OUTLINE (D)		PLASTIC DIP (P)	
0°C to 70°C	TLV0831CD	TLV0832CD	TLV0831CP	TLV0832CP
–40°C to 85°C	TLV0831ID	TLV0832ID	TLV0831IP	TLV0832IP



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PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS  
INSTRUMENTS**

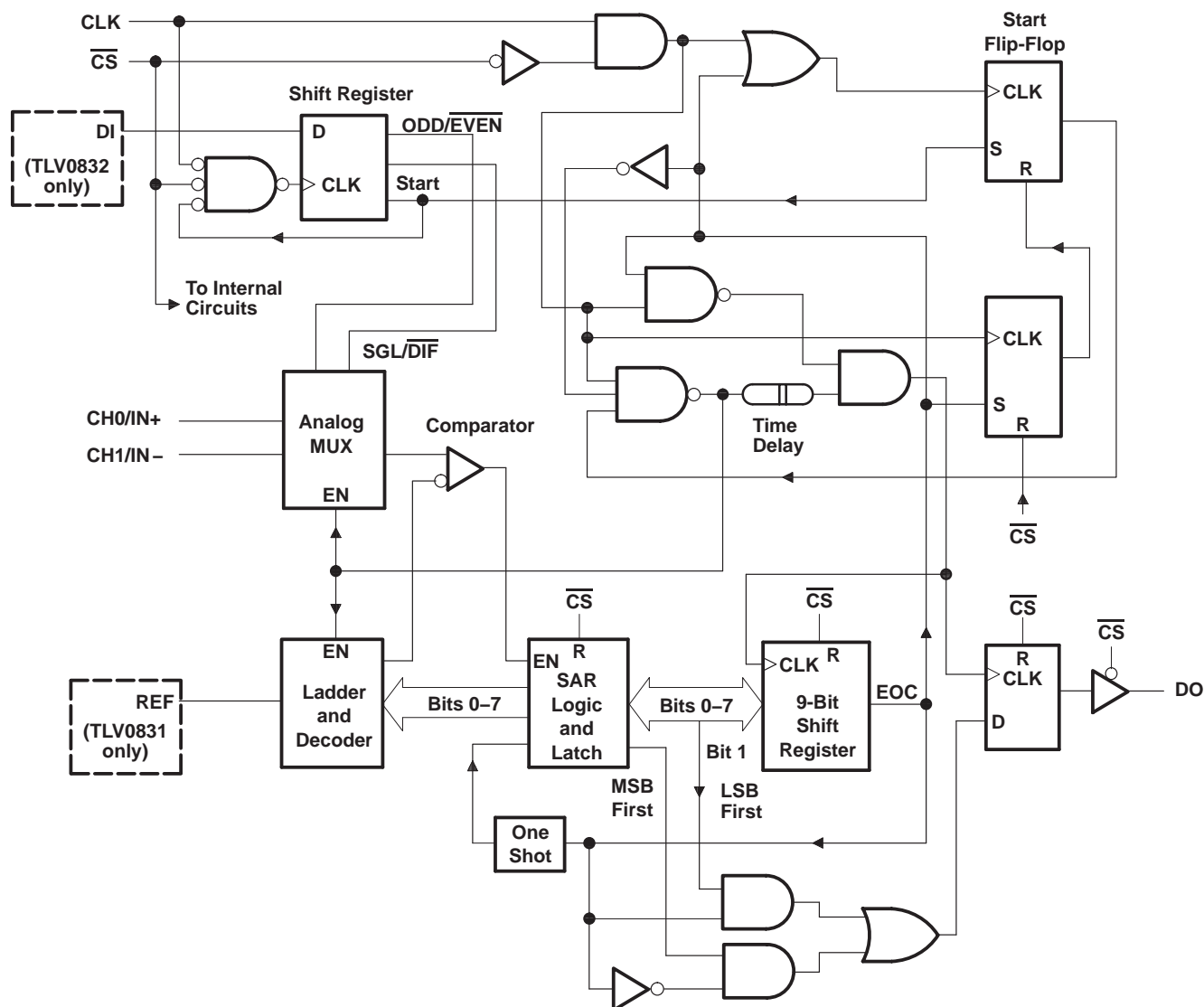
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**TLV0831C, TLV0831I**  
**TLV0832C, TLV0832I**  
**3-VOLT 8-BIT ANALOG-TO-DIGITAL CONVERTERS WITH SERIAL CONTROL**

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**functional block diagram**



## functional description

The TLV0831 and TLV0832 use a sample-data-comparator structure that converts differential analog inputs by a successive-approximation routine. The input voltage to be converted is applied to an input terminal and is compared to ground (single ended), or to an adjacent input (differential). The TLV0832 input terminals can be assigned a positive (+) or negative (–) polarity. The TLV0831 contains only one differential input channel with fixed polarity assignment; therefore it does not require addressing. The signal can be applied differentially, between IN+ and IN–, to the TLV0831 or can be applied to IN+ with IN– grounded as a single ended input. When the signal input applied to the assigned positive terminal is less than the signal on the negative terminal, the converter output is all zeros.

Channel selection and input configuration are under software control using a serial-data link from the controlling processor. A serial-communication format allows more functions to be included in a converter package with no increase in size. In addition, it eliminates the transmission of low-level analog signals by locating the converter at the analog sensor and communicating serially with the controlling processor. This process returns noise-free digital data to the processor.

A conversion is initiated by setting  $\overline{CS}$  low, which enables all logic circuits.  $\overline{CS}$  must be held low for the complete conversion process. A clock input is then received from the processor. An interval of one clock period is automatically inserted to allow the selected multiplexed channel to settle. DO comes out of the high-impedance state and provides a leading low for one clock period of multiplexer settling time. The SAR comparator compares successive outputs from the resistive ladder with the incoming analog signal. The comparator output indicates whether the analog input is greater than or less than the resistive-ladder output. As the conversion proceeds, conversion data is simultaneously output from DO, with the most significant bit (MSB) first. After eight clock periods, the conversion is complete. When  $\overline{CS}$  goes high, all internal registers are cleared. At this time, the output circuits go to the high-impedance state. If another conversion is desired,  $\overline{CS}$  must make a high-to-low transition followed by address information.

A TLV0832 input configuration is assigned during the multiplexer-addressing sequence. The multiplexer address shifts into the converter through the data input (DI) line. The multiplexer address selects the analog inputs to be enabled and determines whether the input is single ended or differential. When the input is differential, the polarity of the channel input is assigned. In addition to selecting the differential mode, the polarity may also be selected. Either channel of the channel pair may be designated as the negative or positive input.

On each low-to-high transition of the clock input, the data on DI is clocked into the multiplexer-address shift register. The first logic high on the input is the start bit. A 2-bit assignment word follows the start bit on the TLV0832. On each successive low-to-high transition of the clock input, the start bit and assignment word are shifted through the shift register. When the start bit is shifted into the start location of the multiplexer register, the input channel is selected and conversion starts. The TLV0832 DI terminal to the multiplexer shift register is disabled for the duration of the conversion.

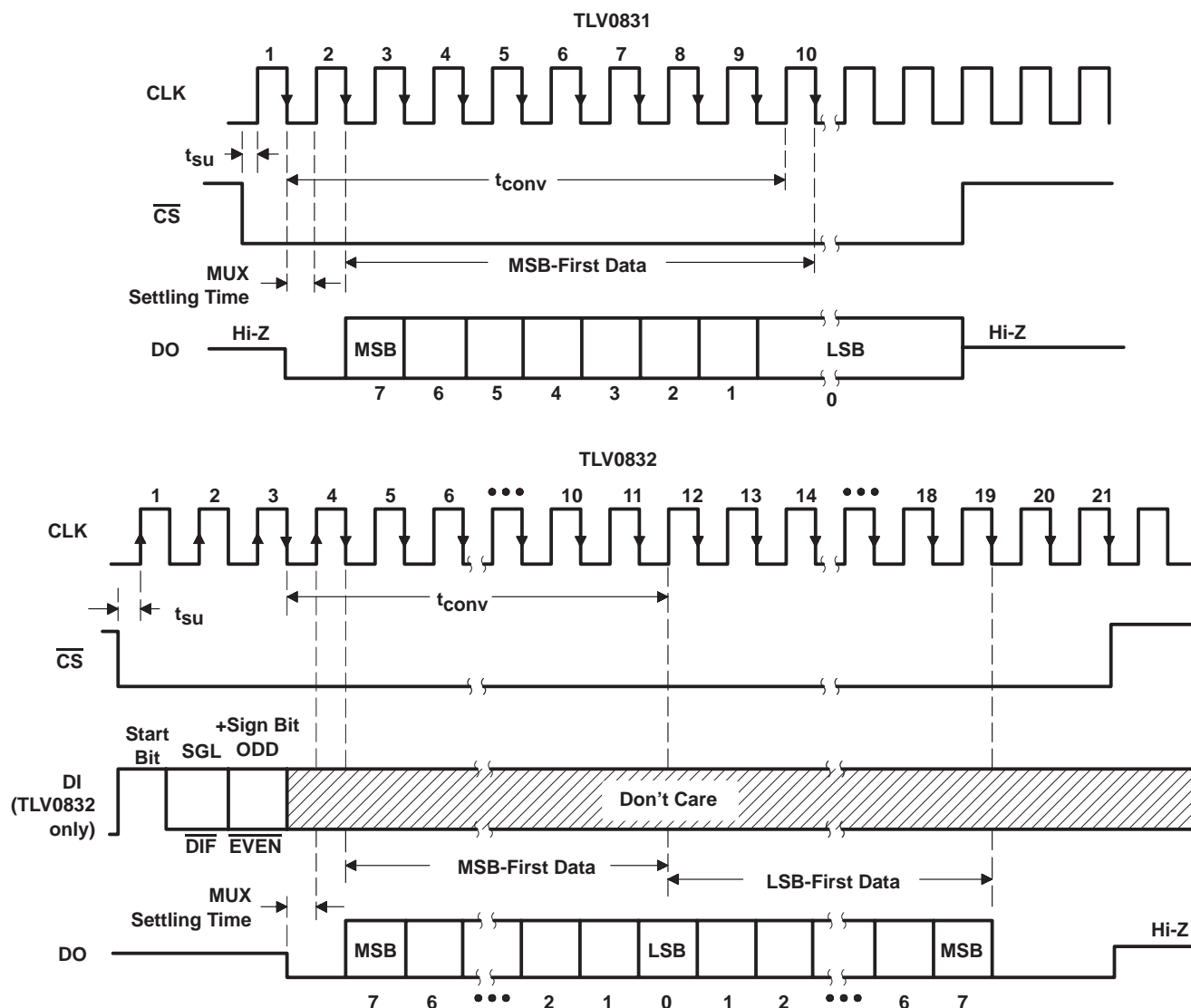
The TLV0832 outputs the least-significant-bit (LSB) first data after the MSB-first data stream. The DI and DO terminals can be tied together and controlled by a bidirectional processor I/O bit received on a single wire. This is possible because DI is only examined during the multiplexer-addressing interval and DO is still in the high-impedance state.



# TLV0831C, TLV0831I TLV0832C, TLV0832I 3-VOLT 8-BIT ANALOG-TO-DIGITAL CONVERTERS WITH SERIAL CONTROL

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## sequence of operation



**TLV0832 MUX-ADDRESS CONTROL LOGIC TABLE**

MUX ADDRESS		CHANNEL NUMBER	
SGL/DIF	ODD/EVEN	CH0	CH1
L	L	+	-
L	H	-	+
H	L	+	
H	H		+

H = high level, L = low level,  
- or + = terminal polarity for the selected input channel

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**TLV0831C, TLV0831I**  
**TLV0832C, TLV0832I**  
**3-VOLT 8-BIT ANALOG-TO-DIGITAL CONVERTERS WITH SERIAL CONTROL**

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electrical characteristics over recommended range of operating free-air temperature,  $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ ,  $f_{(CLK)} = 250\text{ kHz}$  (unless otherwise noted)

**digital section**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION†	C SUFFIX			I SUFFIX			UNIT
		MIN	TYP‡	MAX	MIN	TYP‡	MAX	
$V_{OH}$ High-level output voltage	$V_{CC} = 3\text{ V}$ , $I_{OH} = -360\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	2.8			2.4			V
	$V_{CC} = 3\text{ V}$ , $I_{OH} = -10\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	2.9			2.8			
$V_{OL}$ Low-level output voltage	$V_{CC} = 3\text{ V}$ , $I_{OL} = 1.6\text{ mA}$			0.34			0.4	V
$I_{IH}$ High-level input current	$V_{IH} = 3.6\text{ V}$		0.005	1		0.005	1	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{IL}$ Low-level input current	$V_{IL} = 0$		-0.005	-1		-0.005	-1	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{OH}$ High-level output (source) current	At $V_{OH}$ , $DO = 0\text{ V}$ , $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	-6.5	-15		-6.5	-15		mA
$I_{OL}$ Low-level output (sink) current	At $V_{OL}$ , $DO = 0\text{ V}$ , $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	8	-16		8	-16		mA
$I_{OZ}$ High-impedance-state output current (DO)	$V_O = 3.3\text{ V}$ , $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		0.01	3		0.01	3	$\mu\text{A}$
	$V_O = 0$ , $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		-0.01	-3		-0.01	-3	
$C_i$ Input capacitance			5			5		pF
$C_o$ Output capacitance			5			5		pF

† All parameters are measured under open-loop conditions with zero common-mode input voltage.

‡ All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .

**analog and converter section**

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITION†	MIN	TYP‡	MAX	UNIT
$V_{IC}$ Common-mode input voltage		See Note 3	-0.05 to $V_{CC} + 0.05$			V
$I_{I(stbby)}$ Standby input current (see Note 4)	On channel	$V_I = 3.3\text{ V}$			1	$\mu\text{A}$
	Off channel	$V_I = 0$			-1	
	On channel	$V_I = 0$			-1	
	Off channel	$V_I = 3.3\text{ V}$			1	
$r_{i(REF)}$ Input resistance to REF			1.3	2.4	5.9	k $\Omega$

† All parameters are measured under open-loop conditions with zero common-mode input voltage.

‡ All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .

NOTES: 3. When channel IN- is more positive than channel IN+, the digital output code is 0000 0000. Connected to each analog input are two on-chip diodes that conduct forward current for analog input voltages one diode drop above  $V_{CC}$ . Care must be taken during testing at low  $V_{CC}$  levels (3 V) because high-level analog input voltage (3.6 V) can, especially at high temperatures, cause the input diode to conduct and cause errors for analog inputs that are near full scale. As long as the analog voltage does not exceed the supply voltage by more than 50 mV, the output code is correct. To achieve an absolute 0- to 3.3-V input range requires a minimum  $V_{CC}$  of 3.25 V for all variations of temperature and load.

4. Standby input currents go in or out of the on or off channels when the A/D converter is not performing conversion and the clock is in a high or low steady-state conditions.

**total device**

PARAMETER		MIN	TYP‡	MAX	UNIT
$I_{CC}$ Supply current	TLV0831		0.2	0.75	mA
	TLV0832		1.5	2.5	

‡ All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .



TLV0831C, TLV0831I  
TLV0832C, TLV0832I  
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## 3-VOLT 8-BIT ANALOG-TO-DIGITAL CONVERTERS WITH SERIAL CONTROL

operating characteristics  $V_{CC} = V_{ref} = 3.3\text{ V}$ ,  $f_{(CLK)} = 250\text{ kHz}$ ,  $t_r = t_f = 20\text{ ns}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS†	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Supply-voltage variation error		$V_{CC} = 3\text{ V to }3.6\text{ V}$		$\pm 1/16$	$\pm 1/4$	LSB
Total unadjusted error (see Note 5)		$V_{ref} = 3.3\text{ V}$ , $T_A = \text{MIN to MAX}$			$\pm 1$	LSB
Common-mode error		Differential mode		$\pm 1/16$	$\pm 1/4$	LSB
$t_{pd}$	Propagation delay time, output data after $CLK\uparrow$ (see Note 6)	MSB-first data		200	500	ns
		LSB-first data		80	200	
$t_{dis}$	Output disable time, DO after $\overline{CS}\uparrow$	$C_L = 10\text{ pF}$ , $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$		80	125	ns
		$C_L = 100\text{ pF}$ , $R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$			250	
$t_{conv}$	Conversion time (multiplexer-addressing time not included)				8	clock periods

† All parameters are measured under open-loop conditions with zero common-mode input voltage. For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

NOTES: 5. Total unadjusted error includes offset, full-scale, linearity, and multiplexer errors.

6. The MSB-first data is output directly from the comparator and, therefore, requires additional delay to allow for comparator response time. LSB-first data applies only to TLV0832.



## PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

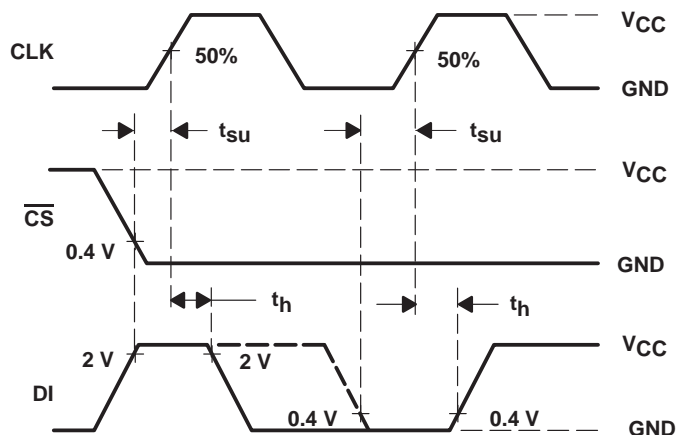


Figure 1. TLV0832 Data-Input Timing

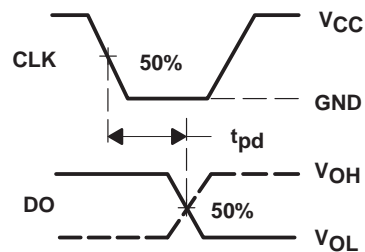
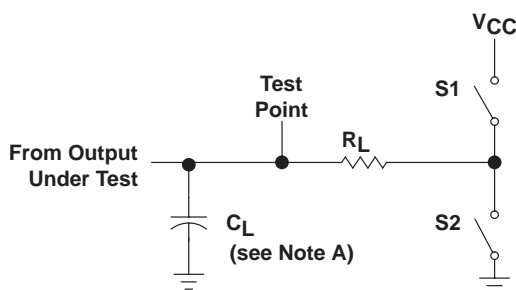
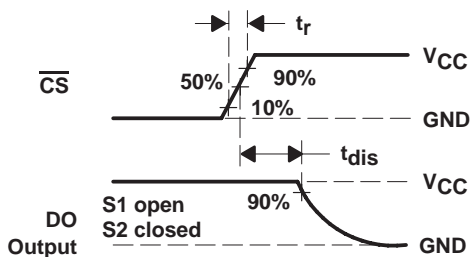


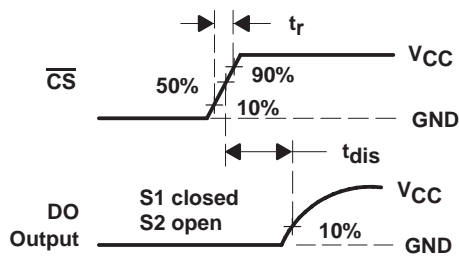
Figure 2. Data-Output Timing



## LOAD CIRCUIT



## VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS



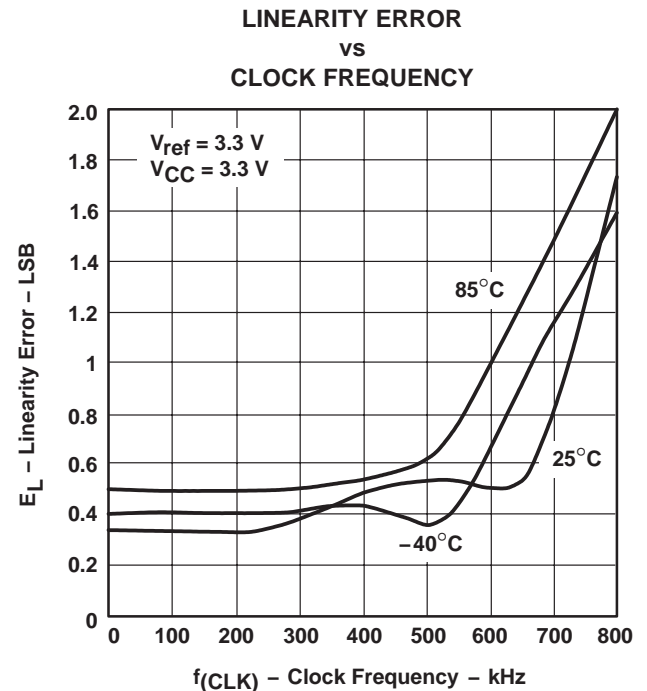
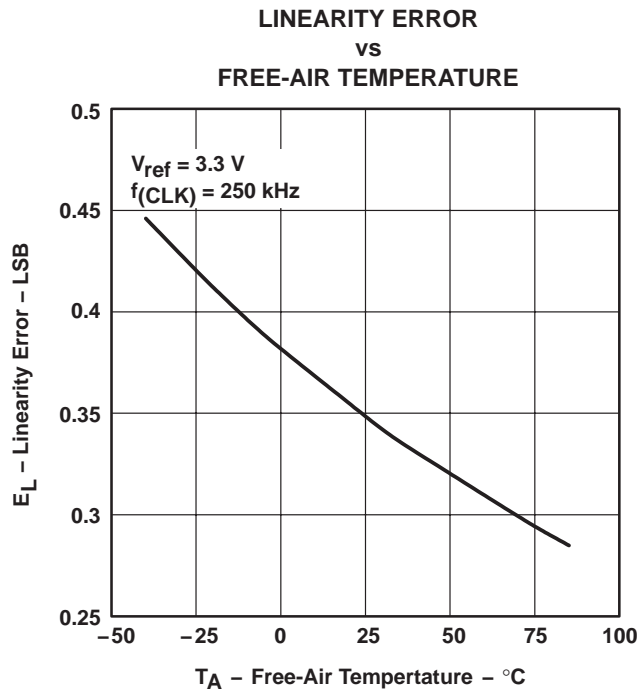
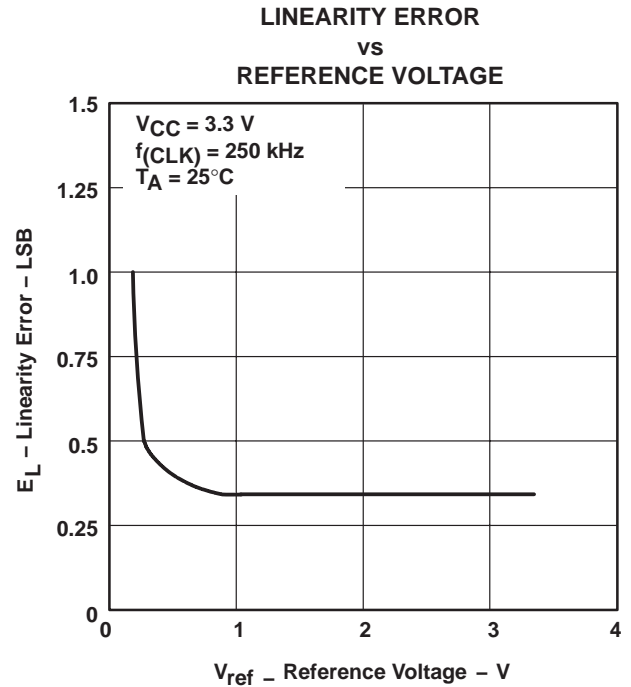
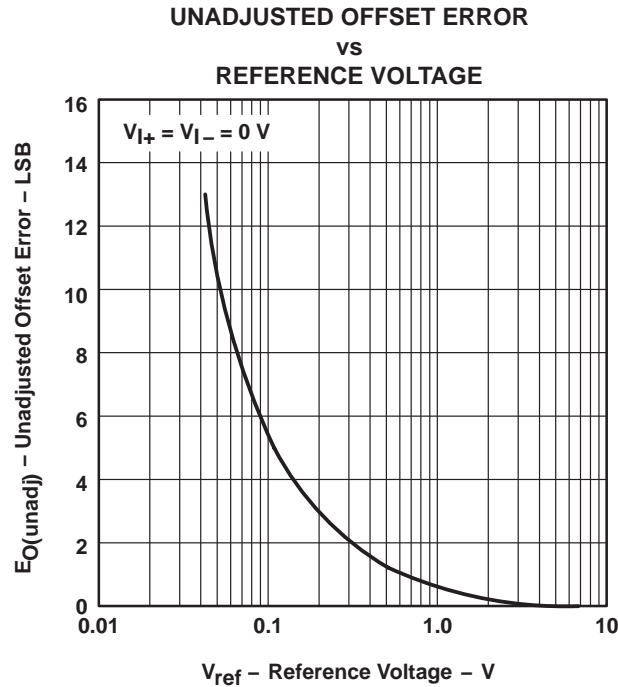
## VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

NOTE A:  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.

Figure 3. Output Disable Time Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms



### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS



## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

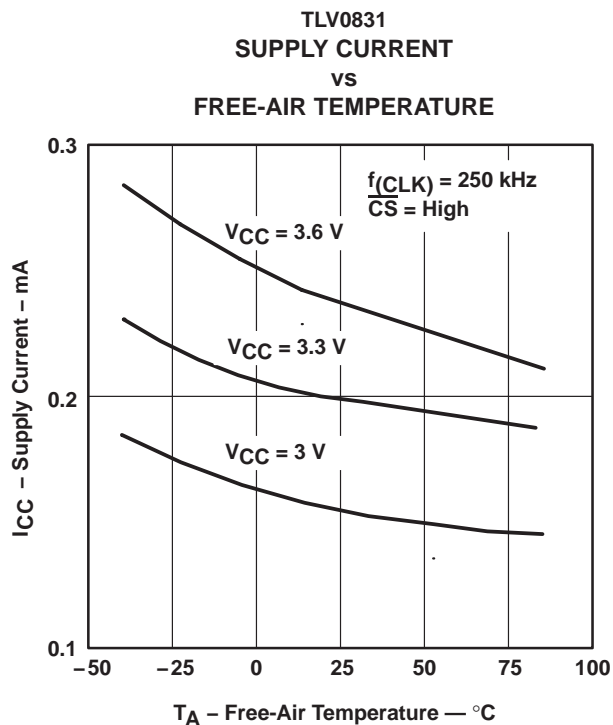


Figure 8

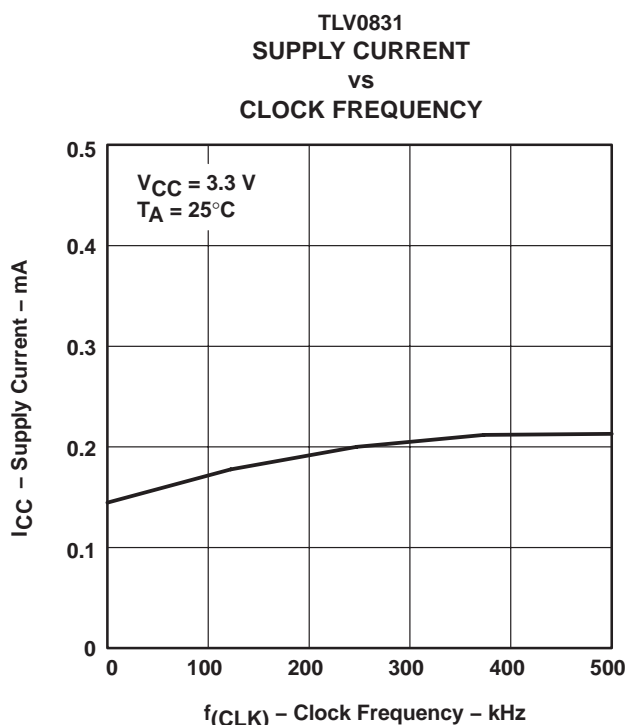


Figure 9

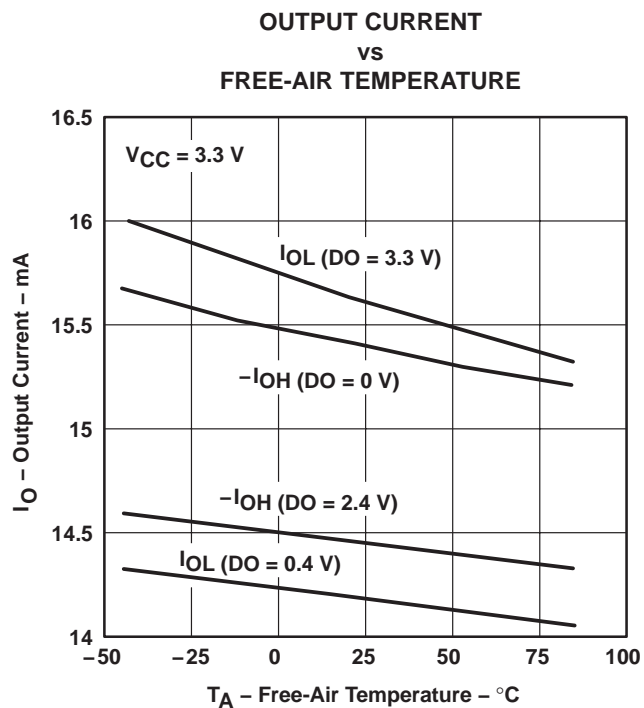


Figure 10

### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

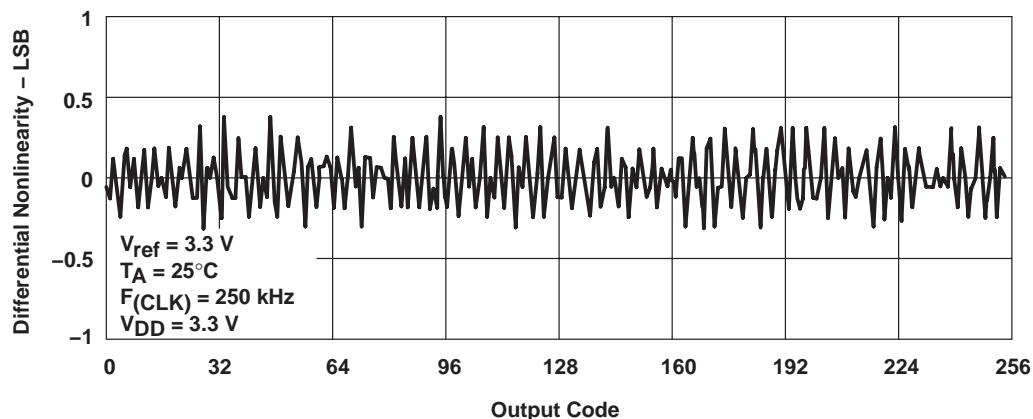


Figure 11. Differential Nonlinearity With Output Code

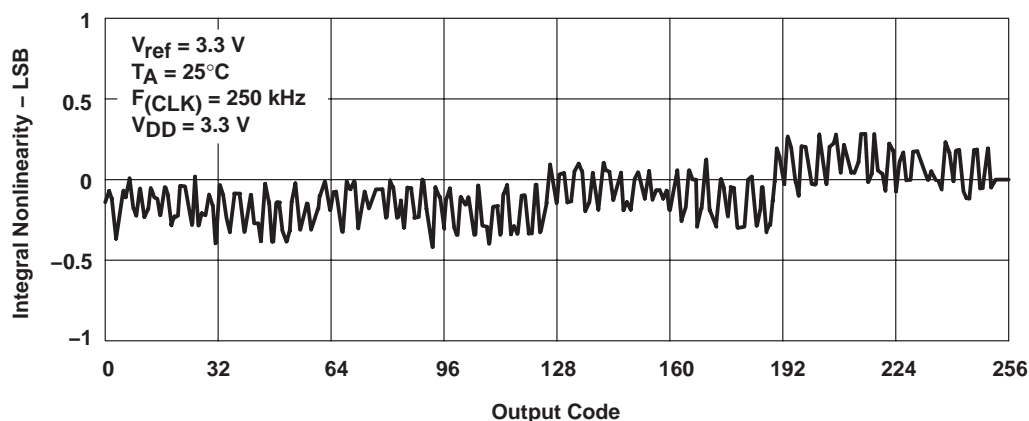


Figure 12. Integral Nonlinearity With Output Code

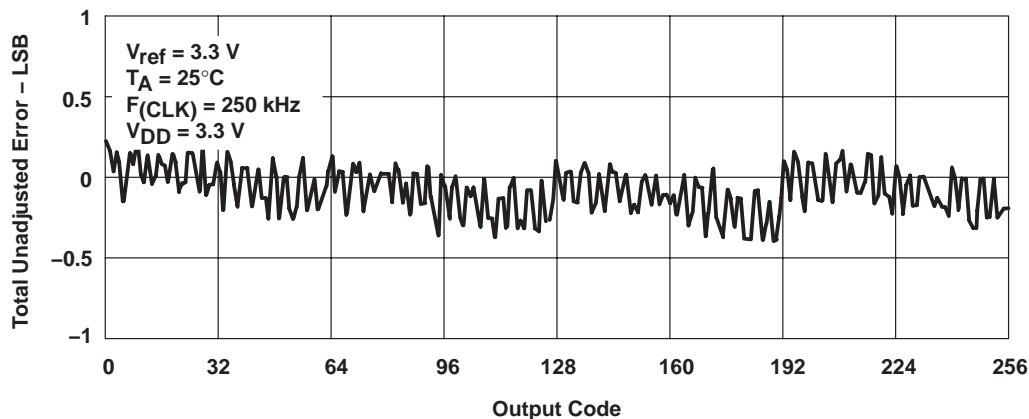


Figure 13. Total Unadjusted Error With Output Code

## PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
TLV0831CD	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	75	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	V0831C	<a href="#">Samples</a>
TLV0831CDR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM		V0831C	<a href="#">Samples</a>
TLV0831CP	ACTIVE	PDIP	P	8	50	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type		TLV0831CP	<a href="#">Samples</a>
TLV0831ID	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	75	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM		V0831I	<a href="#">Samples</a>
TLV0831IDR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM		V0831I	<a href="#">Samples</a>
TLV0832CD	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	75	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	V0832C	<a href="#">Samples</a>
TLV0832CDG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	75	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	V0832C	<a href="#">Samples</a>
TLV0832CDR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM		V0832C	<a href="#">Samples</a>
TLV0832CDRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM		V0832C	<a href="#">Samples</a>
TLV0832CP	ACTIVE	PDIP	P	8	50	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type		TLV0832CP	<a href="#">Samples</a>
TLV0832ID	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	75	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM		V0832I	<a href="#">Samples</a>
TLV0832IDG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	75	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM		V0832I	<a href="#">Samples</a>
TLV0832IDR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM		V0832I	<a href="#">Samples</a>

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

**LIFEBUY:** TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

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(3) **MSL, Peak Temp.** - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) **Lead/Ball Finish** - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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**TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION**


\*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TLV0831CDR	SOIC	D	8	2500	330.0	12.4	6.4	5.2	2.1	8.0	12.0	Q1
TLV0831IDR	SOIC	D	8	2500	330.0	12.4	6.4	5.2	2.1	8.0	12.0	Q1
TLV0832CDR	SOIC	D	8	2500	330.0	12.4	6.4	5.2	2.1	8.0	12.0	Q1
TLV0832IDR	SOIC	D	8	2500	330.0	12.4	6.4	5.2	2.1	8.0	12.0	Q1

## TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



\*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TLV0831CDR	SOIC	D	8	2500	367.0	367.0	38.0
TLV0831IDR	SOIC	D	8	2500	367.0	367.0	38.0
TLV0832CDR	SOIC	D	8	2500	367.0	367.0	38.0
TLV0832IDR	SOIC	D	8	2500	367.0	367.0	38.0

D (R-PDSO-G8)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



## NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- $\triangle C$  Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.006 (0,15) each side.
- $\triangle D$  Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.017 (0,43) each side.
- E. Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AA.



D (R-PDSO-G8)

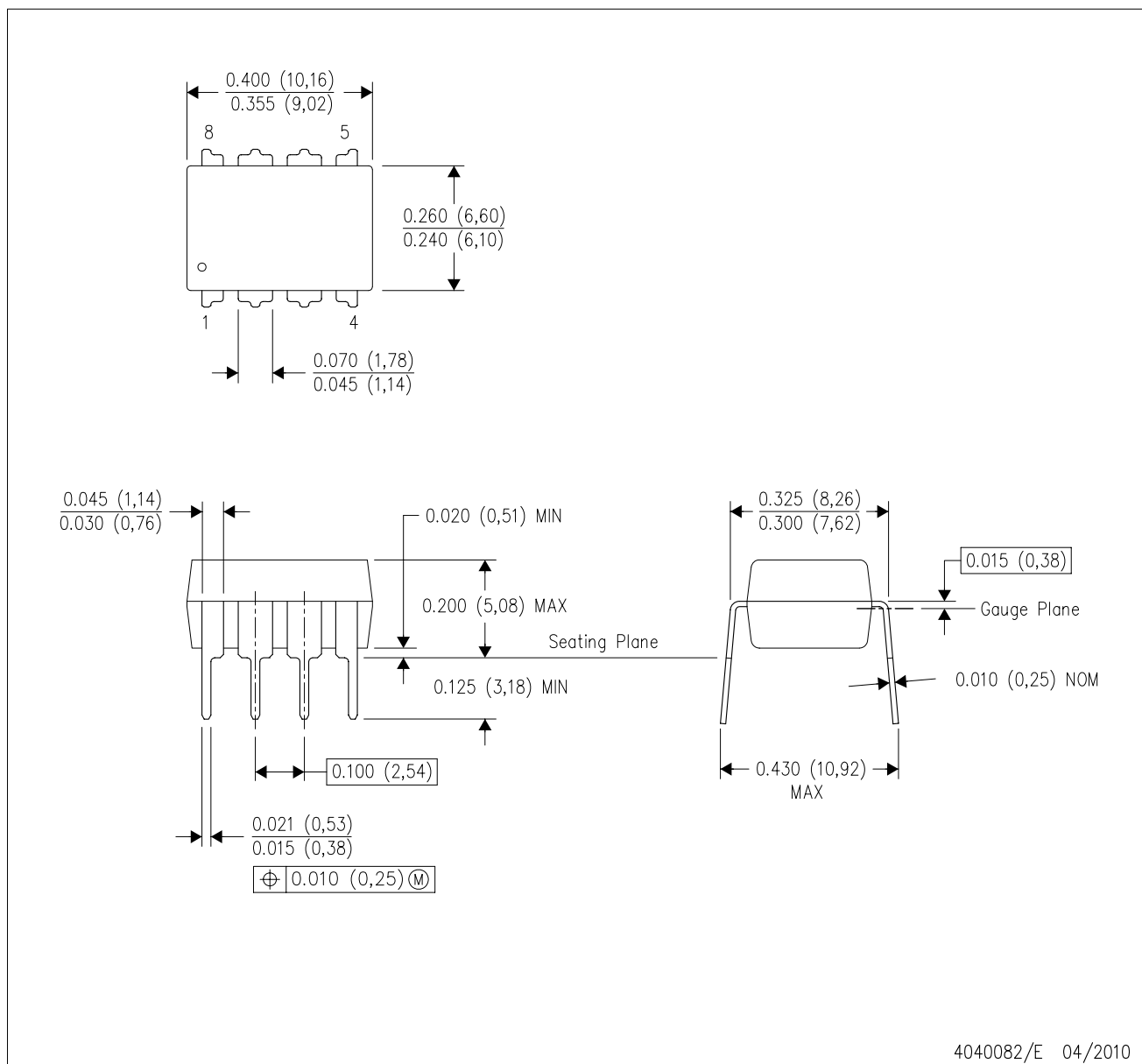
PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. Publication IPC-7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
  - D. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC-7525 for other stencil recommendations.
  - E. Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads.

P (R-PDIP-T8)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001 variation BA.

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